THE GERONTOLOGIST

Volume Contents

Volume 41, 2001, Number 1–6

VOLUME 41 FEBRUARY 2001 NUMBER 1

ARTICLES

A Randomized, Controlled Trial of a Home Environmental Intervention: Effect on Efficacy and Upset in Caregivers and on Daily Function of Persons With Dementia
Laura N. Gitlin, Mary Corcoran, Laraine Winter, Alice Boyce, and Walter W. Hauck 4

Extending Gerontological Research Through Linking Investigators' Studies to Public-Use Datasets
Lisa Fredman, William Hawkes, Sheryl Itkin Zimmerman, Richard Hebel, and Jay Magaziner 15

Want to Understand How Americans Viewed Long-Term Care in 1998? Start With Media Coverage
Felicia Mebane 24

Medicaid Estate Planning: Perceptions of Morality and Necessity
Leslie Curry, Cynthia Gruman, and Julie Robison 34

Aging in Place in Assisted Living: Philosophy Versus Policy
Rosemary Chapin and Debra Dobbs-Kepper 43

Support for Physician-Assisted Suicide: Exploring the Impact of Ethnicity and Attitudes Toward Planning for Death
Kathryn L. Braun, Virginia M. Tanji, and Ronald Heck 51

Data From Long-Term Care Ombudsman Programs in Six States: The Implications of Collecting Resident Demographics
Ruth Huber, Kevin Borders, F. Ellen Netting, and H. Wayne Nelson 61

The Unique Contribution of Key Existential Factors to the Prediction of Psychological Well-Being of Older Adults Following Spousal Loss
P. S. Fry 69

Unmet Need for Personal Assistance With Activities of Daily Living Among Older Adults
Mayur M. Desai, Harold R. Lentzner, and Julie Dawson Weeks 82

Reminiscence, Personality, and Psychological Functioning in Older Adults
Jeffrey A. Cully, Donna LaVoie, and Jeffrey D. Gfeller 89

"Going Home" or "Leaving Home"? The Impact of Person and Place Ties on Anticipated Counterstream Migration
Eleanor Palo Stoller and Charles F. Longino, Jr. 96

The Economic Consequences of Widowhood on Elderly Women in the United States and Germany
Thomas L. Hungerford 103

Ageism, Age Relations, and Garment Industry Work in Montreal
Julie Ann McMullin and Victor W. Marshall 111

PRACTICE CONCEPTS — *Eleanor S. McConnell, Editor*

Preference for Place of Death in a Continuing Care Retirement Community
Judith C. Hays, Anthony N. Galanos, Tahira A. Palmer, Douglas R. McQuoid, and Elizabeth P. Flint 123

BOOK REVIEWS — *Robert H. Binstock, Editor*

M. Powell Lawton: Honoring a Career and a Life
Review essay by George L. Maddox 129
The Many Dimensions of Aging, edited by Robert L. Rubinstein, Miriam Moss, and Morton H. Kleban

Older Voters in Florida and Elsewhere: Butterflies, Bingo, Chads, and Much More
Review essay by Robert H. Binstock 130
Targeting Senior Voters: Campaign Outreach to Elders and Others With Special Needs, by Susan A. MacManus

Feminist Scholarship as a Meeting Ground for Age and Disability Studies
Review essay by Susan H. McFadden 133
Figuring Age: Women, Bodies, Generations, edited by Kathleen Woodward
Love's Labor: Essays on Women, Equality, and Dependency, by Eva Feder Kittay

Crime and Older People: Truth or Consequences
Review essay by Georgia J. Anetzberger . . . 137
Crime and Elder Abuse: An Integrated Perspective, by Brian K. Payne
Elders, Crime, and the Criminal Justice System: Myth, Perceptions, and Reality in the 21st Century, edited by Max B. Rothman, Burton D. Dunlop, and Pamela Entzel

Quality of Life and Quality of Lives in Dementia Care
Review essay by Stephen G. Post . . . 139
Assessing Quality of Life in Alzheimer's Disease, edited by Steven M. Albert and Rebecca G. Logsdon
Care That Works: A Relationship Approach to Persons With Dementia, by Jitka M. Zgola
Interventions in Dementia Care: Toward Improving Quality of Life, edited by M. Powell Lawton and Robert L. Rubinstein

Books Received 140

AUDIOVISUAL REVIEWS *James T. Sykes, Editor*

Families Coming Together, and Coming Apart
James T. Sykes . . . 142
94 Years and One Nursing Home Later and *He's Doing This to Spite Me: Emotional Conflict in Dementia Care*
Review by Patricia Campione . . . 142

VOLUME 41 APRIL 2001 NUMBER 2

THE FORUM

Do We Need a Surgeon General's Report on Home and Community Based Services? A Personal and Policy Journey
James J. Callahan, Jr. . . . 149

ARTICLES

Hospitalization Patterns and Palliation in the Last Year of Life Among Residents in Long-Term Care
Shirley S. Travis, Gary Loving, Lue McClanahan, and Marie Bernard . . . 153

Innovation in Nursing Homes: Which Facilities Are the Early Adopters?
Nicholas G. Castle . . . 161

Pain in U.S. Nursing Homes: Validating a Pain Scale for the Minimum Data Set
Brant E. Fries, Samuel E. Simon, John N. Morris, Caroli Flodstrom, and Fred L. Bookstein . . . 173

Patterns of Informal and Formal Caregiving Among Elders With Private Long-Term Care Insurance
Marc A. Cohen, Jessica Miller, and Maurice Weinrobe . . . 180

Early Caregiving and Adult Depression: Good News for Young Caregivers
Kim Shifren . . . 188

Retirement Effects on Parent–Adult Child Contacts
Maximiliane E. Szinovacz and Adam Davey . . . 191

American Grandparents Providing Extensive Child Care to Their Grandchildren: Prevalence and Profile
Esme Fuller-Thomson and Meredith Minkler . . . 201

Toward the Conceptualization and Measurement of Caregiver Burden Among Pueblo Indian Family Caregivers
Robert John, Catherine Hagan Hennessy, Timothy B. Dyeson, and Mario D. Garrett . . . 210

Retirement Migration Counties in the Southeastern United States: Geographic, Demographic, and Economic Correlates
William J. Serow . . . 220

Living Arrangements Among Older Immigrants in the United States
Janet M. Wilmoth . . . 228

The Spiritual History Scale in Four Dimensions (SHS-4): Validity and Reliability
Judith C. Hays, Keith G. Meador, Patricia S. Branch, and Linda K. George . . . 239

The Effects of Membership in Church-Related Associations and Labor Unions on Age Differences in Voluntary Association Affiliations
Jon Hendricks and Stephen J. Cutler . . . 250

PRACTICE CONCEPTS *Eleanor S. McConnell, Editor*

The Design and Implementation of a Restorative Care Model for Home Care
Dorothy I. Baker, Margaret Gottschalk, Carmen Eng, Sheryl Weber, and Mary E. Tinetti 257

National Standards for the Long-Term Care Ombudsman Program and a Tool to Assess Compliance: The Huber Badrak Borders Scales
Ruth Huber, Kevin W. Borders, Kathy Badrak, F. Ellen Netting, and H. Wayne Nelson 264

BOOK REVIEWS *Robert H. Binstock, Editor*

Giving Chance a Chance or, If There Are No Dice, There is No Game
Review essay by Leonard Hayflick 272
Antioxidants and Redox Regulation of Genes, edited by Chandan K. Sen, Helmut Sies, and Patrick A. Baeuerle
Chance, Development, and Aging, by Caleb E. Finch and Thomas B. L. Kirkwood

Refashioning Later Life
Review essay by Ronald J. Manheimer 275
Aging and Identity: A Humanities Perspective, edited by Sara Munson Deats and Lagretta Tallent Lenker
Beyond Nostalgia: Aging and Life-Story Writing, by Ruth E. Ray

Social Security Reform, Privatization, and Political Ideology
Review essay by John B. Williamson 280
Prospects for Social Security Reform, edited by Olivia S. Mitchell, Robert J. Myers, and Howard Young
Social Security: The Phony Crisis, by Dean Baker and Mark Weisbrot

Books Received 284

AUDIOVISUAL REVIEWS *James T. Sykes, Editor*

Doctor David Talks Sense About Aging Successfully
Aging Successfully With Doctor David Review by James T. Sykes 285

Letters to the Editor 287

Instructions to Authors 288

VOLUME 41 **JUNE 2001** **NUMBER 3**

THE FORUM

Long-Term Care and a Good Quality of Life: Bringing Them Closer Together
Rosalie A. Kane 293

Community Long-Term Care Services: What Works and What Doesn't?
Laurence G. Branch 305

Asking the Right Questions: The Key to Discovering What Works in Home Care
Francis G. Caro 307

What Works? Maine's Statewide Uniform Assessment and Home Care Planning System Tells All
Christine Gianopoulos, Elise J. Bolda, Mollie Baldwin, and Louise Olsen 309

Improving Communication Between Researchers and Policy Makers in Long-Term Care: Or, Researchers Are From Mars; Policy Makers Are From Venus
Penny Hollander Feldman, Pamela Nadash, and Michal Gursen 312

ARTICLES

The *Positively Aging*® Teaching Materials Improve Middle School Students' Images of Older People
Michael J. Lichtenstein, Linda A. Pruski, Carolyn E. Marshall, Cheryl L. Blalock, Douglas L. Murphy, Rosemarie Plaetke, and Shuko Lee 322

Racial, Ethnic, and Cultural Differences in the Dementia Caregiving Experience: Recent Findings
Mary R. Janevic and Cathleen M Connell 334

Mismanaging Prescription Medications Among Rural Elders: The Effects of Socioeconomic Status, Health Status, and Medication Profile Indicators
Jim Mitchell, Holly F. Mathews, Lisa M. Hunt, Kimberly Hayes Cobb, and Reginald W. Watson 348

Toward a Threshold for Subthreshold Depression: An Analysis of Correlates of Depression by Severity of Symptoms Using Data From an Elderly Community Sample
Celia F. Hybels, Dan G. Blazer, and Carl F. Pieper . . . 357

Paranoid Ideation Among Elderly African American Persons
Mohsen Bazargan, Shahrzad Bazargan, and Lewis King . . . 366

Are Persons With Cognitive Impairment Able to State Consistent Choices?
Lynn Friss Feinberg and Carol J. Whitlatch . . . 374

State Legislation Concerning Individuals With Dementia: An Evaluation of Three Theoretical Models of Policy Formation
Brian Kaskie, Bob G. Knight, and Phoebe S. Liebig . . . 383

Preparing Future Aging Advocates: The Oklahoma Aging Advocacy Leadership Academy
Patricia Baker, Judy Leitner, and William J. McAuley . . . 394

PRACTICE CONCEPTS — *Eleanor S. McConnell, Editor*

Measurement Sensitivity and the Minimum Data Set Depression Quality Indicator
John F. Schnelle, Stacey Wood, Elizabeth R. Schnelle, and Sandra F. Simmons . . . 401

In-Home Assessment of Dementia by Nurses: Experience Using the CERAD Evaluations
Barbara Trapp-Moen, Mary Tyrey, Gail Cook, Albert Heyman, and Gerda G. Fillenbaum . . . 406

Letters to the Editor . . . 410

BOOK REVIEWS — *Robert H. Binstock, Editor*

The Humanities and Aging: A Millennial Perspective
Review Essay by Harry R. Moody . . . 411

"Successful Aging"—Useful or Misleading Concept?
Review Essay by Edward J. Masoro . . . 415

From Emergency Room to Evidence-Based Research
Review Essay by James J. Callahan, Jr. . . . 419

Books Received . . . 423

AUDIOVISUAL REVIEWS — *James T. Sykes, Editor*

Exercise for the Mind and Body
James T. Sykes . . . 425
Old Enough to Know Better, Review by Lawrence J. Weiss . . . 425
Exercise: A Video From the National Institute on Aging, Review by Everett Smith . . . 426

Acknowledgments . . . 428

Instructions to Authors . . . 432

VOLUME 41 AUGUST 2001 NUMBER 4

GUEST EDITORIAL

Assisted Suicide: A Few Answers—Many Questions
Robert B. Wallace and Robert S. Olick . . . 437

ARTICLES

A Comparison of Characteristics of Kevorkian Euthanasia Cases and Physician-Assisted Suicides in Oregon
Lori A. Roscoe, Julie E. Malphurs, L. J. Dragovic, and Donna Cohen . . . 439

Come Talk With Me: Improving Communication Between Nursing Assistants and Nursing Home Residents During Care Routines
Louis D. Burgio, Rebecca Allen-Burge, David L. Roth, Michelle S. Bourgeois, Katinka Dijkstra, John Gerstle, Erik Jackson, and Leanna Bankester . . . 449

The Stress Process of Family Caregiving in Institutional Settings
Carol J. Whitlatch, Dorothy Schur, Linda S. Noelker, Farida K. Ejaz, and Wendy J. Looman . . . 462

Home- and Community-Based Long-Term Care: Lessons From Denmark
Mary Stuart and Michael Weinrich . . . 474

Judging Outcomes in Psychosocial Interventions for Dementia Caregivers: The Problem of Treatment Implementation
Louis Burgio, Mary Corcoran, Kenneth L. Lichstein, Linda Nichols, Sara Czaja, Dolores Gallagher-Thompson, Michelle Bourgeois, Alan Stevens, Marcia Ory, and Richard Schulz, for the REACH Investigators . . . 481

Gender Differences in Cardiovascular Response to Dementia Caregiving
Audie A. Atienza, Patrick C. Henderson, Sara Wilcox, and Abby C. King 490

Explaining the Role of Sex on Disability: A Population-Based Study
Linda A. Wray and Caroline S. Blaum 499

Improving Attitudes Regarding the Elderly Population: The Effects of Information and Reinforcement for Change
Amie M. Ragan and Anne M. Bowen 511

Social Network Type and Morale in Old Age
Howard Litwin 516

PRACTICE CONCEPTS *Eleanor S. McConnell, Editor*

Randomized Clinical Trial of a Quality Improvement Intervention In Nursing Homes
Marilyn J. Rantz, Lori Popejoy, Gregory F. Petroski, Richard W. Madsen, David R. Mehr, Mary Zwygart-Stauffacher, Lanis L. Hicks, Victoria Grando, Deidre D. Wipke-Tevis, Jane Bostick, Rose Porter, Vicki S. Conn, and Meridean Maas 525

Care-as-Service, Care-as-Relating, Care-as-Comfort: Understanding Nursing Home Residents' Definitions of Quality
Barbara J. Bowers, Barbara Fibich, and Nora Jacobson 539

The Feasibility of Using a Telephone-Administered Survey for Determining Nutritional Service Needs of Noninstitutionalized Older Adults in Rural Areas: Time and Costs
Joseph R. Sharkey and Pamela S. Haines 546

Letters to the Editor 553

BOOK REVIEWS *Robert H. Binstock, Editor*

Broken Down by Age and Sex: Two Views of Her and His Old Age
Review Essay by Gunhild O. Hagestad 554
Beyond Gender Differences: Adaptation to Aging in Life Course Perspective, by Laurie Russell Hatch
Women, Feminism, and Aging, by Colette V. Browne

Vision Impairment and Rehabilitation: Taking Stock and Looking Ahead
Review Essay by Robert Sekuler 556
Vision Loss in an Aging Society: A Multidisciplinary Perspective, edited by John E. Crews and Frank J. Whittington
Vision Rehabilitation: Assessment, Intervention and Outcomes, edited by Cynthia Stuen, Aries Arditi, Amy Horowitz, Mary Ann Lang, Bruce Rosenthal, and Karen R. Seidman
The Lighthouse Handbook on Vision Impairment and Vision Rehabilitation, Volume I, Vision Impairment, and Volume II, Vision Rehabilitation, edited by Barbara Silverstone, Mary Ann Lang, Bruce Rosenthal, and Eleanor E. Faye

Exploring the Spectrum of Grandparenting Roles: From "Traditional" to Custodial
Review Essay by Ana Beltran 559
Empowering Grandparents Raising Children: A Training Manual for Group Leaders, by Carole B. Cox
Grandparents Raising Grandchildren: Theoretical, Empirical, and Clinical Perspectives edited by Bert Hayslip, Jr., and Robin Goldberg-Glen
The 12 Rules of Grandparenting: A New Look at Traditional Roles . . . and How To Break Them by Susan M. Kettmann
The Special Mission of Grandparents: Hearing, Seeing, Telling, by C. Margaret Hall
To Grandmother's House We Go and Stay: Perspectives on Custodial Grandparents, edited by Carole B. Cox

Books Received 563

AUDIOVISUAL REVIEWS *James T. Sykes, Editor*

Understanding and Appreciating the Dynamics of Spirituality Late in Life
James T. Sykes 565
A View From the Top: Aging as a Spiritual Journey and *Gathering the Harvest: Retrieving the Wisdom of Spiritual Traditions, Review by Jeff Levin* 565

Instructions to Authors 568

VOLUME 41 **OCTOBER 2001** **NUMBER 5**

THE FORUM

The Ageism Survey: First Findings
Erdman Palmore 572

The Complex Nature of Ageism: What Is It? Who Does It? Who Perceives It?
Elias S. Cohen 576

Eradication of Ageism Requires Addressing the Enemy Within
Becca R. Levy 578

Response to Commentaries on "The Ageism Survey: First Findings"
Erdman Palmore 580

ARTICLES

Should Disability Items in the Census Be Used for Planning Services for Elders?
Robert J. Calsyn, Joel P. Winter, and Robert D. Yonker 583

Resident Contact With Family and Friends Following Nursing Home Admission
Cynthia L. Port, Ann L. Gruber-Baldini, Lynda Burton, Mona Baumgarten, J. Richard Hebel, Sheryl Itkin Zimmerman, and Jay Magaziner 589

State Medicaid Nursing Home Reimbursement Rates: Adjusting for Ancillaries
James Swan, Valli Bhagavatula, Amit Algotar, Mouhammad Seirawan, Wendy Clemeña, and Charlene Harrington 597

The Identification of Residents Capable of Accurately Describing Daily Care: Implications for Evaluating Nursing Home Care Quality
Sandra F. Simmons and John F. Schnelle 605

Analysis of Key Decision-Making Incidents in the Life of a Nursing Home Resident
Celeste Shawler, Graham D. Rowles, and Dallas M. High 612

Measuring Resident Satisfaction in Residential Aged Care
Shu-Chiung Chou, Duncan P. Boldy, and Andy H. Lee 623

Age, Consumer Direction, and Outcomes of Supportive Services at Home
A. E. Benjamin and Ruth E. Matthias 632

Profile of Discrete Emotions in Affective Disorders in Older Primary Care Patients
Larry Seidlitz, Jeffrey M. Lyness, Yeates Conwell, Paul R. Duberstein, and Christopher Cox 643

The Zarit Burden Interview: A New Short Version and Screening Version
Michel Bédard, D. William Molloy, Larry Squire, Sacha Dubois, Judith A. Lever, and Martin O'Donnell 652

A Comprehensive, Stage-Sensitive Model of Grief in Dementia Caregiving
Thomas M. Meuser and Samuel J. Marwit 658

PRACTICE CONCEPTS *Eleanor S. McConnell, Editor*

Development of a Test of Physical Performance for the Nursing Home Setting
Ellen F. Binder, J. Philip Miller, and Linda J. Ball 671

Assessing Need for Intensive Case Management in Long-Term Care
Sudhna Diwan, Catherine Ivy, D'Anna Merino, and Theresa Brower 680

BRIEF REPORTS

Medicaid Long-Term Care Expenditures in Fiscal Year 2000
Brian Burwell 687

Longevity News and Trends in the United States and Abroad
James Nyberg 692

BOOK REVIEWS *Robert H. Binstock, Editor*

Life Is With People
Review Essay by Dan G. Blazer 695
Breaking the Watch: The Meanings of Retirement in America, by Joel S. Savishinsky
Social Integration in the Second Half of Life, edited by Karl Pillemer, Phyllis Moen, Elaine Wethington, and Nina Glasgow
The Creative Age: Awakening Human Potential in the Second Half of Life, by Gene D. Cohen

Religion/Spirituality: From Tolerant Disdain to Enlightened Respect
Review Essay by David O. Moberg 698
Aging and the Meaning of Time: A Multidisciplinary Exploration, edited by Susan H. McFadden and Robert C. Atchley
Handbook of Religion and Health, by Harold G. Koenig, Michael E. McCullough, and David B. Larson
Perspectives on Spiritual Well-Being and Aging, edited by James A. Thorson
Working the Gray Zone: A Call for Proactive Ministry by and With Older Adults, by Charles G. Oakes

Finding Gerontology
Review Essay by Elias S. Cohen . . . 703
Encyclopedia of Aging, edited by George L. Maddox

Books Received . . . 708

AUDIOVISUAL REVIEWS — *James T. Sykes, Editor*

Old Age Through a Clear Lens
James T. Sykes . . . 710
Old Men, Review by James T. Sykes . . . 710

Instructions to Authors . . . 712

VOLUME 41 DECEMBER 2001 NUMBER 6

THE FORUM

Brain Donation in Normal Aging: Procedures, Motivations, and Donor Characteristics From the Biologically Resilient Adults in Neurological Studies (BRAiNS) Project
Frederick A. Schmitt, Mary M. C. Wetherby, David R. Wekstein, Chantel M. S. Dearth, and William R. Markesbery . . . 716

ARTICLES

How Much Is Enough? Perspectives of Care Recipients and Professionals on the Sufficiency of In-Home Care
Nancy Morrow-Howell, Enola Proctor, and Philip Rozario . . . 723

The Experiences and Challenges of Informal Caregivers: Common Themes and Differences Among Whites, Blacks, and Hispanics
Maryam Navaie-Waliser, Penny H. Feldman, David A. Gould, Carol Levine, Alexis N. Kuerbis, and Karen Donelan . . . 733

Age, Period, and Cohort Effects on the Attitude Toward Supporting Parents in Taiwan
Hui-Chuan Hsu, Chin-Yin Lew-Ting, and Shwu-Chong Wu . . . 742

Traffic-Related Fatalities Among Older Drivers and Passengers: Past and Future Trends
Michel Bédard, Michael J. Stones, Gordon H. Guyatt, and John P. Hirdes . . . 751

Administrator Turnover and Quality of Care in Nursing Homes
Nicholas G. Castle . . . 757

Depressive Symptoms, Depletion, or Developmental Change? Withdrawal, Apathy, and Lack of Vigor in the Geriatric Depression Scale
Kathryn Betts Adams . . . 768

Use of a Self-Report Constipation Questionnaire With Older Adults in Long-Term Care
Lori Frank, Jennifer Flynn, and Margaret Rothman . . . 778

Predictors of Health-Related Quality of Life Perspectives, Self-Esteem, and Life Satisfactions of Older Adults Following Spousal Loss: An 18-Month Follow-up Study of Widows and Widowers
P. S. Fry . . . 787

E-mail Versus Conventional Postal Mail Survey of Geriatric Chiefs
Donna Brady Raziano, Ravishankar Jayadevappa, Duaré Valenzula, Mark Weiner, and Risa Lavizzo-Mourey . . . 799

Changes and Continuities in the Determinants of Older Adults' Voter Turnout 1952–1996
M. Jean Turner, Todd G. Shields, and Darinda Sharp . . . 805

PRACTICE CONCEPTS — *Eleanor S. McConnell, Editor*

The Effects of Nursing Home Placement on Family Caregivers of Patients With Alzheimer's Disease
Morton A. Lieberman and Lawrence Fisher . . . 819

BRIEF REPORTS

Longevity News and Trends in the United States and Abroad
James Nyberg . . . 827

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR . . . 828

BOOK REVIEWS — *Robert H. Binstock, Editor*

Politics, Culture, and Aging Policy in the New Century
Review Essay by Larry Polivka . . . 833
Advancing Aging Policy as the 21st Century Begins, edited by Francis G. Caro, Robert Morris, and Jill R. Norton
Social Policy and Aging: A Critical Perspective, by Carroll L. Estes and Associates

Care Across the Life Span and Through History
Review Essay by Andrea Sankar 837
Always on Call: When Illness Turns Families Into Caregivers, edited by Carol Levine
Care Work: Gender Labor and the Welfare State, edited by Madonna Harrington Meyer
Hearts of Wisdom: American Women Caring for Kin, 1850–1940, by Emily Abel

Books Received 841

Audiovisual Reviews *James T. Sykes, Editor*

Lessons From Long, Successful Marriages
James T. Sykes 843
For Better or For Worse, Review by Rita Poundstone 843

Volume 41 Contents 845

Volume 41 Index 853